



CYVERSE™

Transforming Science Through Data-driven Discovery

CyVerse Overview and Tutorial

CSHL 2016 Cereal Genomics Course

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Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory



Slides and Tutorials



www.cyverse.org/cereal2016



CyVerse Evolution



CyVerse 2016

Transforming Science
Through Data-Driven
Discovery

Vision:

Transforming science through data-driven discovery

Mission:

Design, develop, deploy, and expand a national **cyberinfrastructure** for life science research, and train scientists in its use

More than 30K users, PB of data, and hundreds of publications, courses, and discoveries



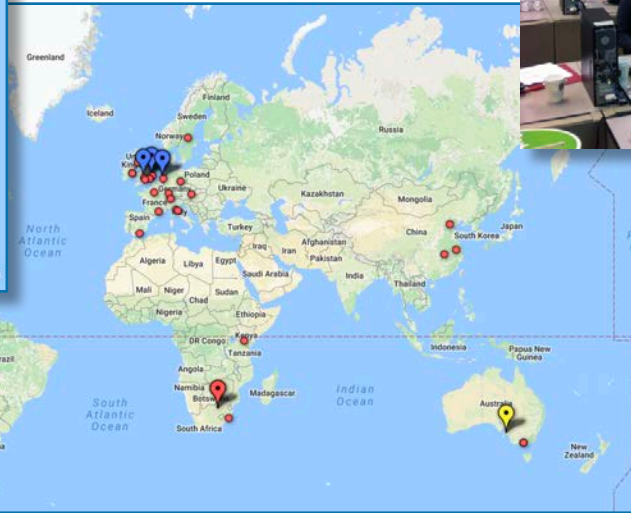
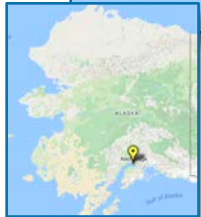
Apologies...



“I had the feeling I have been exposed to many bioinformatics tools but I would be unable to use any of them on my own.”

There is help (lots)

CyVerse Workshops can come to you



- Two days covering several modular customized lessons
- Hands-on learning
- Individual consultations

Community-driven learning



Goal: provide basic lab skills for research computing; “get more done in less time and with less pain.”



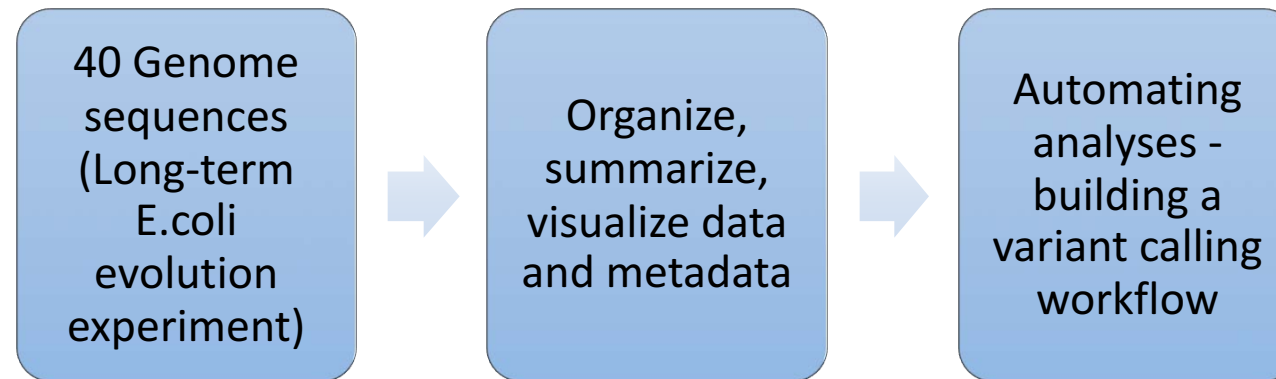
DATA CARPENTRY
MAKING DATA SCIENCE MORE EFFICIENT

Goal: provide researchers training on the fundamentals and best practices in data analysis and management.

- **Scientists teaching scientists**
- **All-volunteer Instructors (>500 world-wide)**
- **Community-maintained lessons**
- **No assumptions of knowledge for learners**



Genomics Lesson Narrative



Cover the ‘unspoken’ protocols make for effective, reproducible research

Hands-on lessons run from the cloud



Some learning goals

Interacting with Computers

- Cloud Computing
- Connecting to remote computing (SSH/PuTTY)
- File Transfer (FileZilla, other command-line tools: scp, rsynch, wget, etc.)

Data Management and Organization

- Open source
- Metadata and reproducibility
- Important genomics file formats (CSV/TSV, FastQ, SAM/BAM, VCF, etc.)
- Organizing a filesystem for computational projects (Linux)
- Unix Shell (command-line: ls, cd, mkdir, cp, rm, wc, grep, cut, columns, head, tail, less etc,)
- R: Creating projects, scripts, and examining data

Automation and scripting

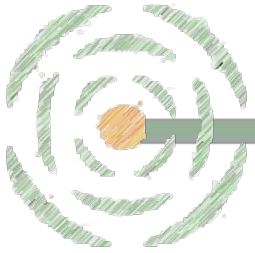
- R scripting
- 'For' loops
- Building automated pipelines
- Using multithreaded applications

Data Cleaning and visualization

- R: various packages and functions
- R: dplyr
- R: ggplot
- FastQC - quality control of high-throughput sequence data
- Trimmomatic - filtering and trimming of high-throughput sequence data
- Integrated Genome Viewer



CyVerse Evolution



iPlant 2008

Empowering a New Plant
Biology



iPlant 2013

Cyberinfrastructure for Life
Science



CyVerse 2016

Transforming Science
Through Data-Driven
Discovery



CyVerse Evolution



DBI-0735191 and DBI-1265383

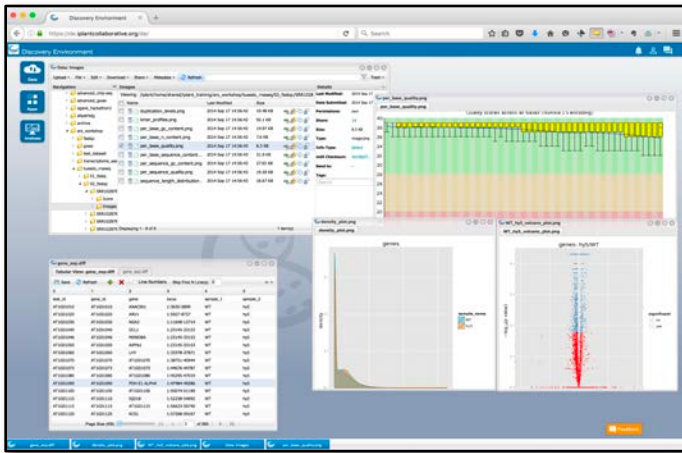
We are funded by the National
Science Foundation

- We are your colleagues and collaborators!
- \$100 Million in investment
- Freely available to the community
- Spur national/international collaboration
- Cite CyVerse:

[CyVerse.org/acknowledge-cite-cyverse](https://cyverse.org/acknowledge-cite-cyverse)



What is Cyberinfrastructure?



Platforms, tools, datasets

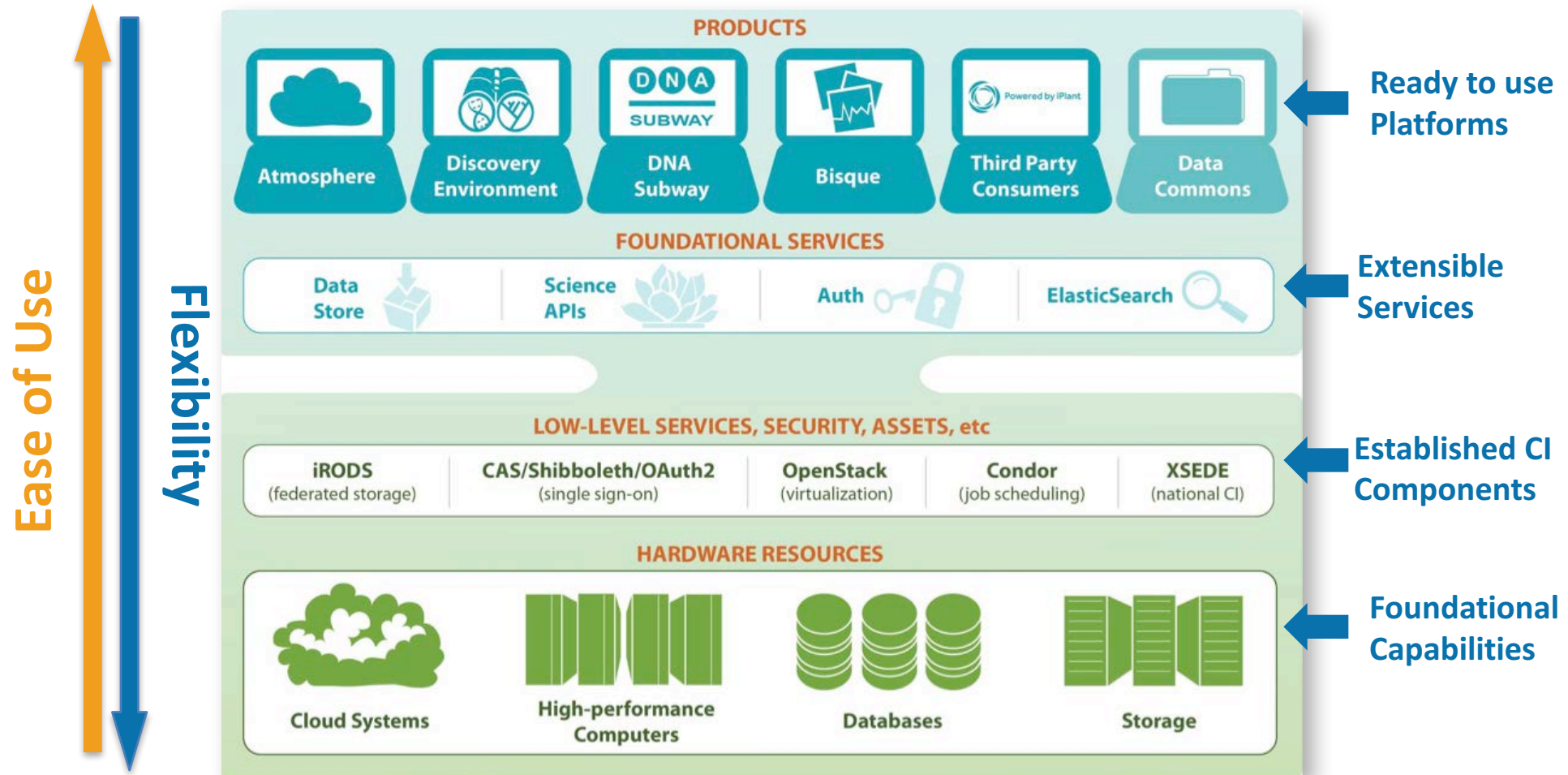


Storage and compute



Training and support

CyVerse product stack



CyVerse Institutions



Cold
Spring
Harbor
Laboratory



CyVerse is a collaborative virtual organization



CyVerse UK

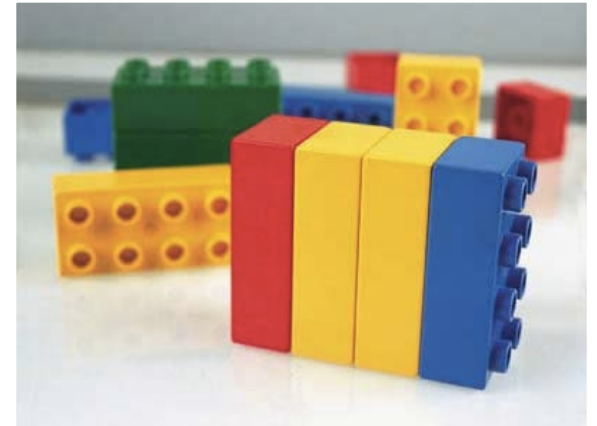


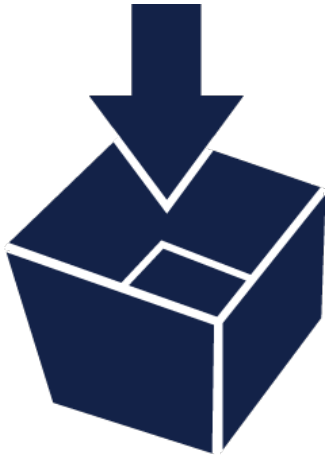
UNITED KINGDOM · CHINA · MALAYSIA



CyVerse Products

- We strive to be the **CI Lego blocks**
- Danish 'leg godt' - '**play well**'
- Also translates as '**I put together**' in Latin
- If a solution is not available you can craft your own using CyVerse CI components





Data Store

The resources you need to share and manage data with your lab, colleagues and community

- ✓ Initial 100 GB allocation – TB allocations available
- ✓ Automatic data backup
- ✓ Easy upload /download and sharing



Discovery Environment

Hundreds of bioinformatics Apps in an easy-to-use interface

- ✓ A platform that can run almost any bioinformatics application
- ✓ Seamlessly integrated with data and high performance computing
- ✓ User extensible – add your own applications





Atmosphere

Cloud computing for the life sciences

- ✓ Simple: Access to hundreds of virtual machine images
- ✓ Flexible: Fully customize your software setup
- ✓ Powerful: Integrated with CyVerse computing and data resources





Science APIs

Fully customize CyVerse resources

- ✓ Science-as-a-service platform
- ✓ Define your own compute, and storage resources (local and *CyVerse*)
- ✓ Build your own app store of scientific codes and workflows





DNA Subway

Educational workflows for Genomes, DNA Barcoding, RNA-Seq

- ✓ Commonly used bioinformatics tools in streamlined workflows
- ✓ Teach important concepts in biology and bioinformatics
- ✓ Inquiry-based experiments for novel discovery and publication of data



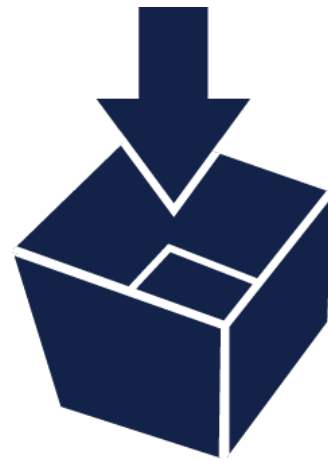


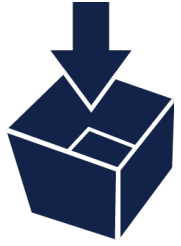
Bisque

Image analysis, management, and metadata

- ✓ Secure image storage, analysis, and data management
- ✓ Integrate existing applications or create new ones
- ✓ Custom visualization and image handling routines and APIs

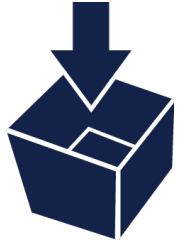
Getting Data into CyVerse





CyVerse Data Store

- Store any type of file related to your research
- Move files seamlessly between CyVerse platforms
- Automate file transfers
- Share files with lab members, collaborators, and communities



CyVerse Data Store

Multiple ways to access

Point-and-click



Cyberduck

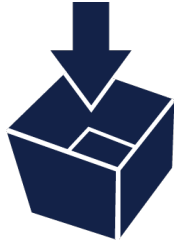


Discovery Environment

Command line

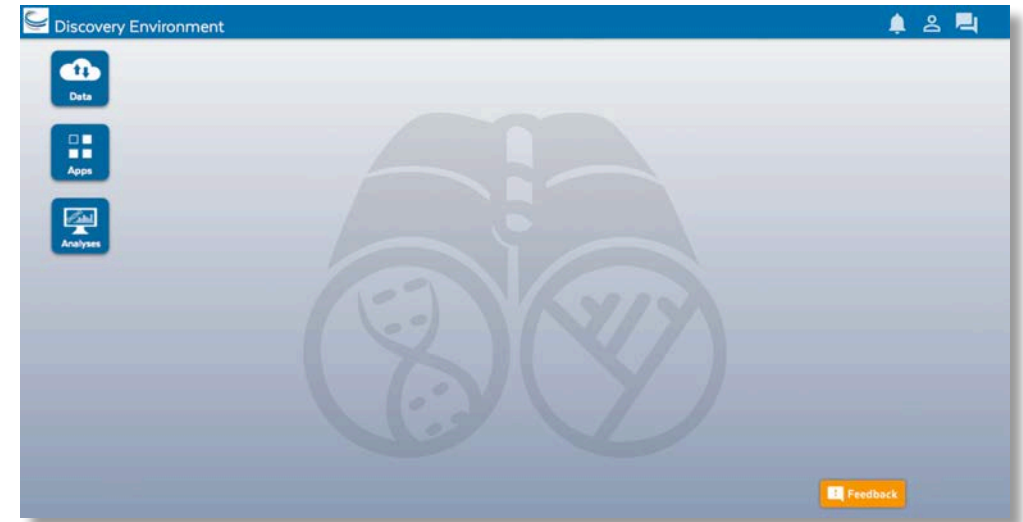
```
vector@jasonwilliams ~$ cd /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Soapdeno
vector@jasonwilliams ~$ ls -l /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Soapdeno
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vector vector 1024000000 2013-09-18 13:35 vo_2.04b_analysis1-2013-09-18-13-35-36.219
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vector vector 1024000000 2013-09-18 22:50 vo_2.04b_analysis1_47-2013-09-18-22-50-52.016
vector@jasonwilliams ~$ cd /iplant/home/williams/analyses/TASSEL_4
vector@jasonwilliams ~$ ls -l /iplant/home/williams/analyses/TASSEL_4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vector vector 1024000000 2013-09-11 20:17 .3.0_MLM_analysis1-2013-09-11-20-17-30.232
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vector vector 1024000000 2013-09-12 14:52 .3.0_MLM_analysis1-2013-09-12-14-52-35.844
vector@jasonwilliams ~$ cd /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Test_of_
vector@jasonwilliams ~$ ls -l /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Test_of_
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vector vector 1024000000 2013-10-25 14:40 New_App_analysis1-2013-10-25-14-40-49.857
```

iCommands



Discovery Environment

- Simple upload/download for small files
- Bulk upload files and folders (<10GB)
- Import from URL (no size limit)

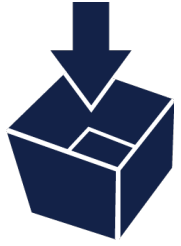


Advantage +

Covers most upload/download sharing needs

Disadvantage -

Some size/speed limitations

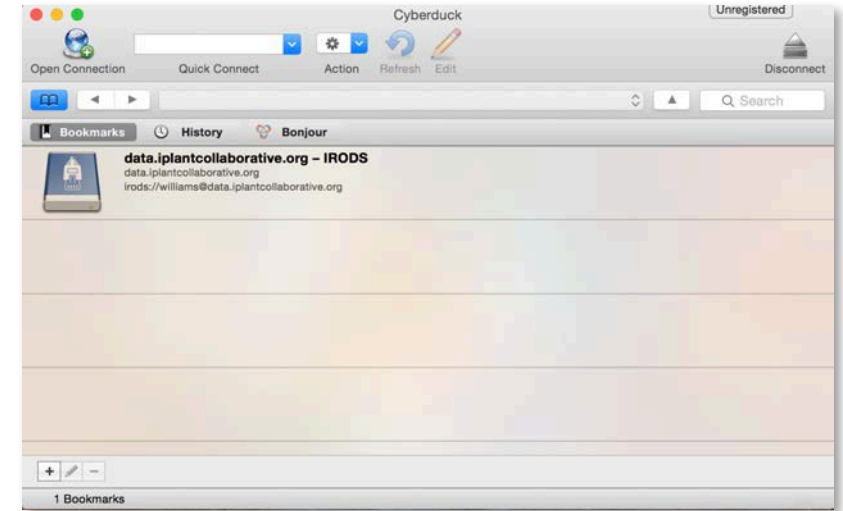


Cyberduck

- Drag and drop files and folders
- No size limit, file editing/previews
- Easy Desktop functionality

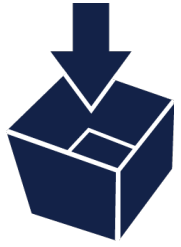
Advantage +

More like desktop file systems



Disadvantage -

No permissions/metadata control



iCommands

- Full flexibility
- Ability to script and automate
- Access from terminal/server

Advantage +

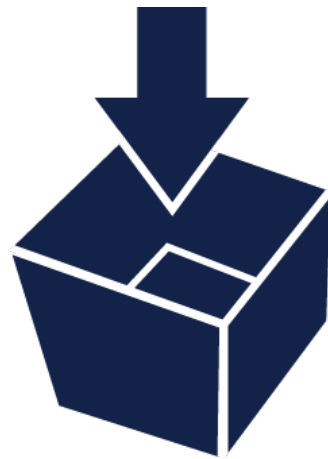
Customizability

```
jasonwilliams — bash — 44x11
C- /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Soapdeno
vo_2.04b_analysis1-2013-09-18-13-35-36.219
C- /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Soapdeno
vo_2.04b_analysis1_47-2013-09-18-22-50-52.01
6
C- /iplant/home/williams/analyses/TASSEL_4
.3.0_MLM_analysis1-2013-09-11-20-17-30.232
C- /iplant/home/williams/analyses/TASSEL_4
.3.0_MLM_analysis1-2013-09-12-14-52-35.844
C- /iplant/home/williams/analyses/Test_of_
New_App_analysis1-2013-10-25-14-40-49.857
```

Disadvantage -

Requires some command line
expertise

Cyberduck and iCommands Demo



Discovery Environment



Discovery Environment

- ✓ A platform that can run almost any bioinformatics application
- ✓ Seamlessly integrated with data and high performance computing
- ✓ User extensible – add your own applications





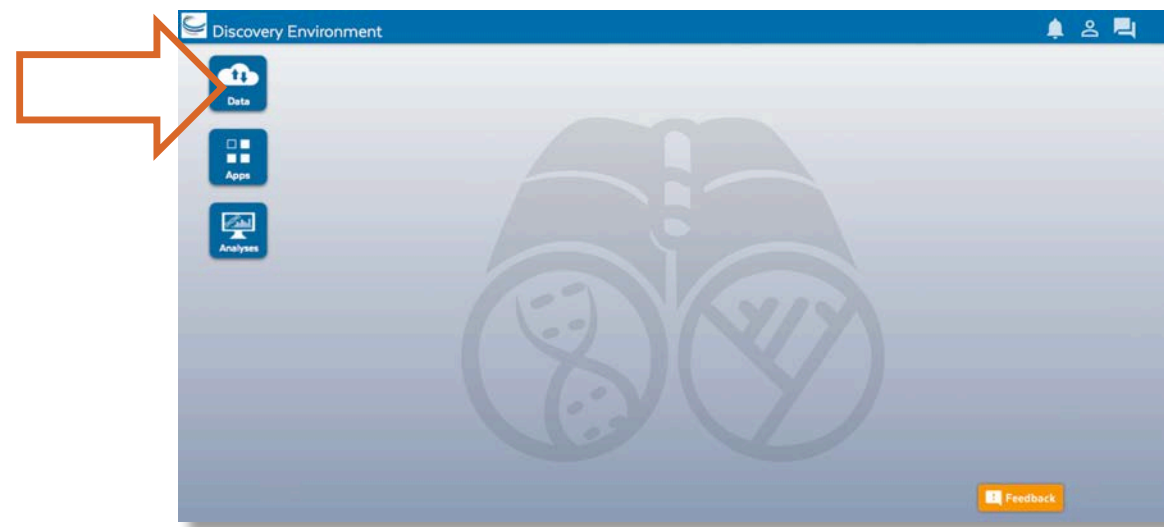
Discovery Environment Overview

Manage data



Data

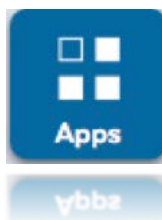
- Upload / Download files and folders
- Share files via URL (Public Links)
- Share files/folders with other users





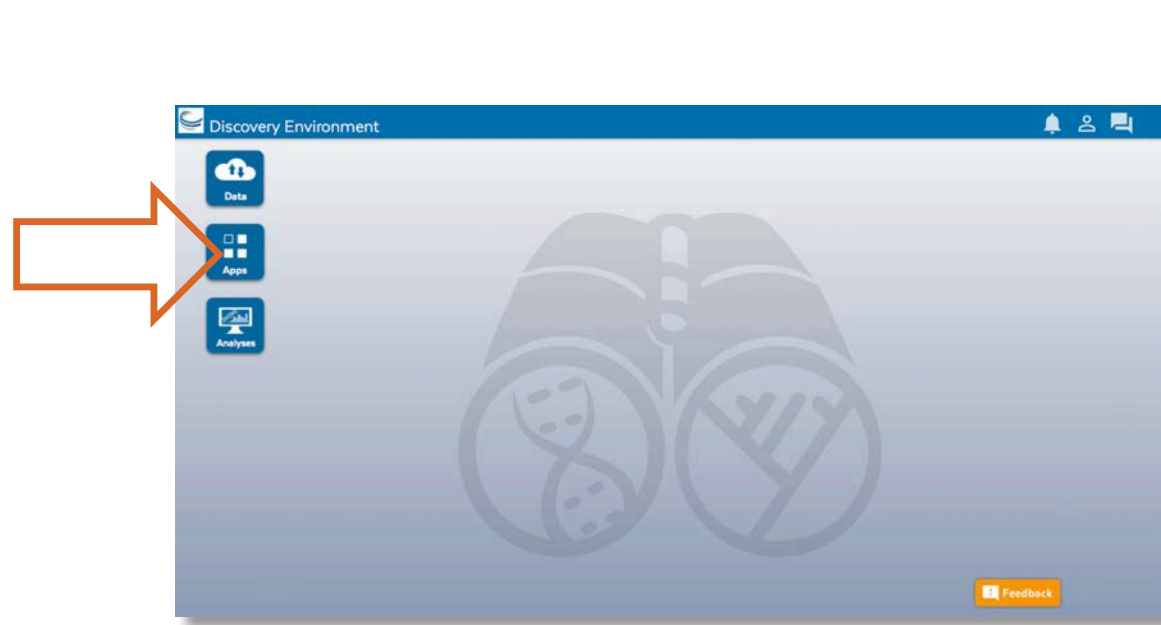
Discovery Environment Overview

Analyze data and customize Applications



Apps

- Run hundreds of bioinformatics Apps
- Build automated workflows
- Modify Apps or integrate new ones





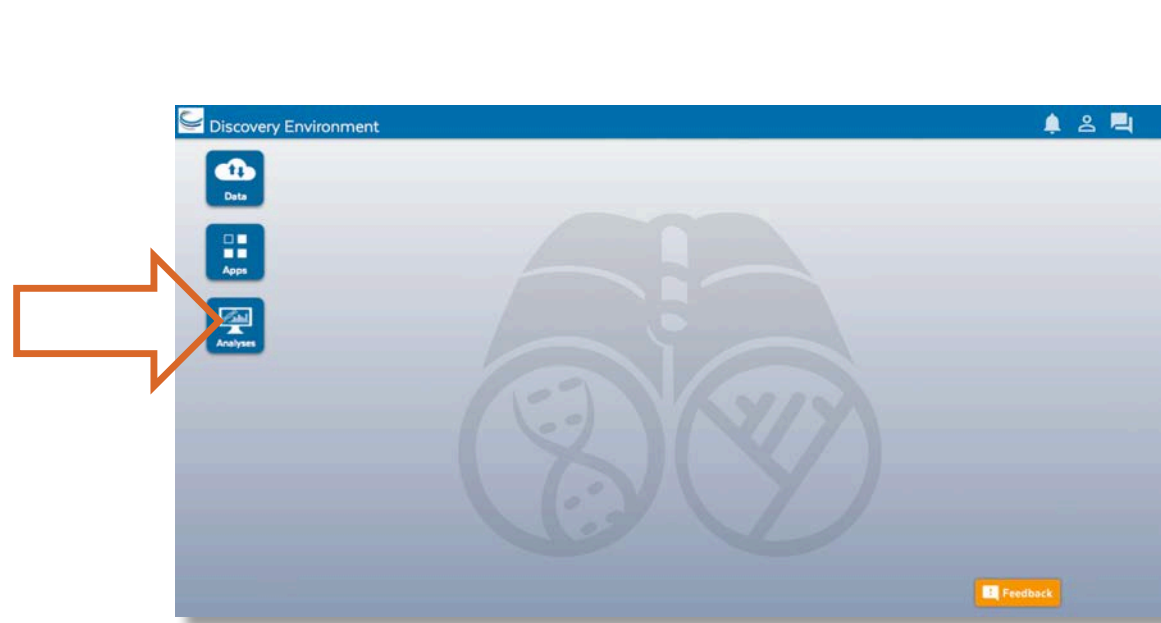
Discovery Environment Overview

View history, find results, reproduce analyses, optimize parameters

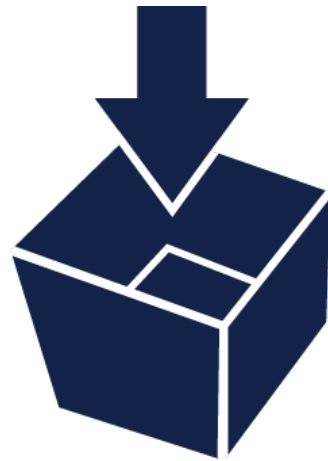


Analyses

- Monitor job status and find results
- Cancel jobs or re-launch jobs
- Detailed job history



Discovery Environment Demo





Discovery Environment

Demo analysis – sequence alignment using MUSCLE

Task: Take unaligned DNA sequences in FASTA format and create a multiple alignment

- ✓ View sample data in Data Store
- ✓ Launch a job using the MUSCLE sequence alignment app
- ✓ Monitor the job progress and view results



Atmosphere





Atmosphere

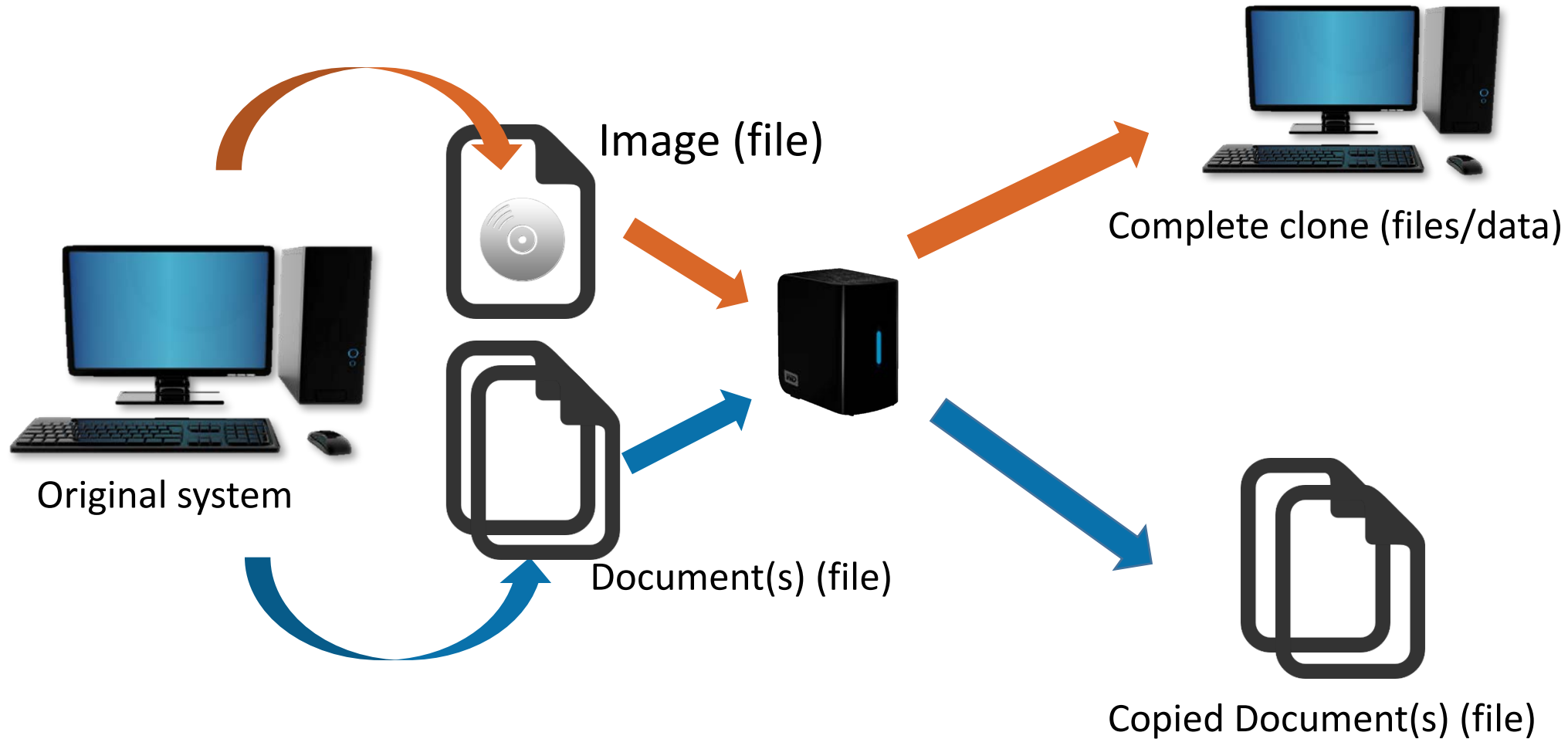
- ✓ Simple: Access hundreds of virtual machine images
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What is Cloud Computing?

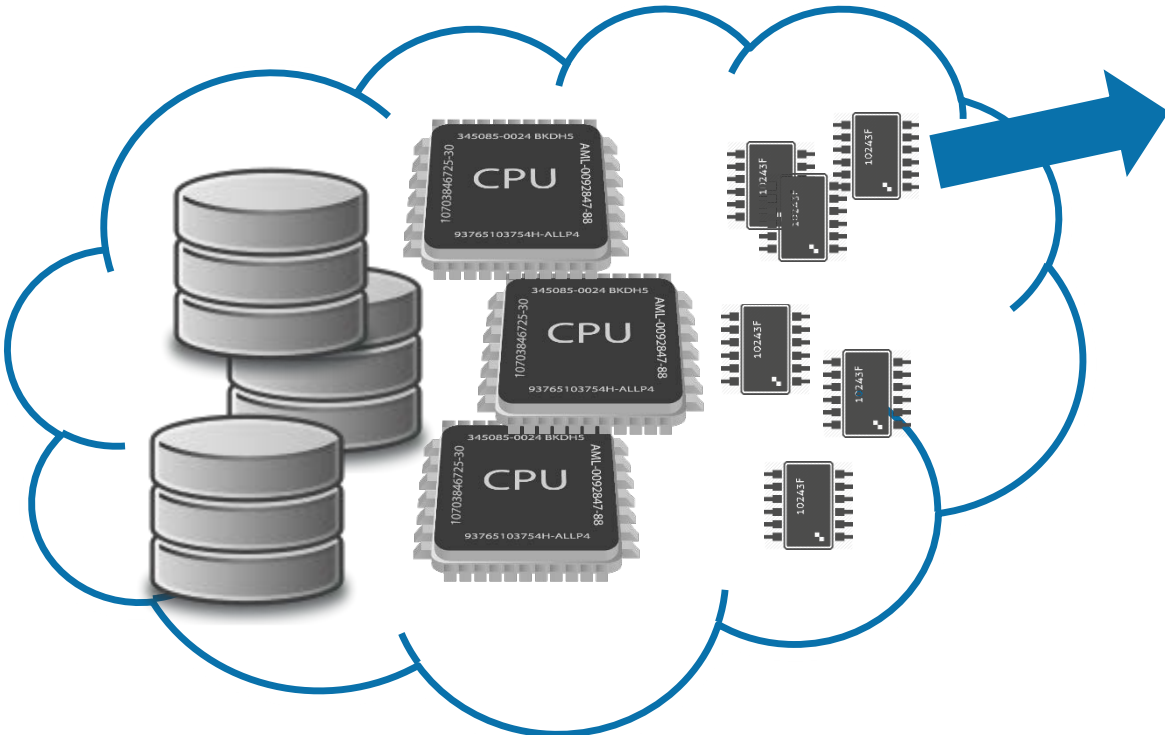
Important concepts: Image



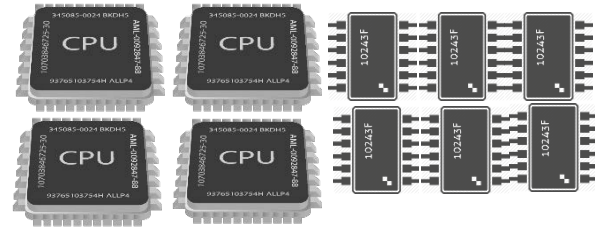


What is Cloud Computing?

Important concepts: Instance



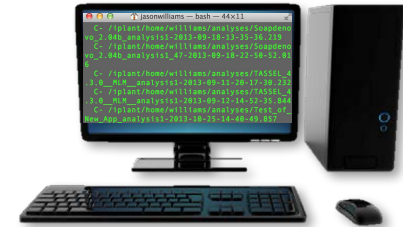
CyVerse Cloud



(Disk + CPU + Memory) + (Image)



128.196.34.158



Atmosphere Instance
(virtual machine)





Atmosphere Overview

Largest, easiest to use cloud for Life Sciences

The screenshot shows the Atmosphere web interface. At the top is a blue navigation bar with the 'CYVERSE BETA' logo and menu items for Dashboard, Projects, Images, Providers, and Help. Below the navigation bar is a 'Getting Started' section with three white cards. The first card, 'Launch New Instance' (rocket icon), describes browsing images to launch a new instance. The second card, 'Browse Help Resources' (cloud with question mark icon), describes viewing tutorials and contacting support. The third card, 'Change Your Settings' (gear icon), describes modifying account settings and resource quotas.

- Choose an existing image or customize
- Instances up to 16-Core / 128 GB RAM
- Access via shell or VNC
- Share you image with selected users, or make them public





Atmosphere

Cloud computing for life sciences: sample use cases

- Run the software and data that are monopolizing your laptop/desktop
- Use desktop enabled images to run visually oriented programs (GUI)
- SUDO access – manage complex dependencies
- Uniform computing setups for your lab, collaborators, and students
- Make your own software available to a larger user community



Atmosphere Demo





Atmosphere

Cloud computing for life sciences

Windows



VNC Viewer

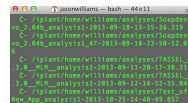


PuTTY

Mac



VNC Viewer

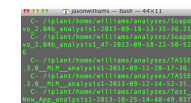


Shell/terminal

Linux



VNC Viewer



Shell/terminal

VNC Viewer:

PuTTY:

www.realvnc.com/download/viewer

www.putty.org



Where to go from here:



Learning Center

- Get Started Guide
- Tutorials and Videos
- Documentation

Upcoming Events

- Workshops
- Webinars





Transforming Science Through Data-driven Discovery

Executive Team



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Nirav Merchant
Eric Lyons



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**Cold
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Harbor
Laboratory**

Doreen Ware
Dave Micklos



CyVerse is supported by the National Science Foundation under Grant No. DBI-0735191 and DBI-1265383.



Slides and Tutorials



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